BEFORE THE BOARD OF REGISTERED NURSING DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA

In the Matter of the First Amended Accusation Against:

KAREN ELAINE BROOKS a.k.a. KAREN ELAINE PETERSEN 2214 ½ North Avenue Chico, CA 95926

Registered Nurse License No. 547723

Respondent

Case No. 2012-545

OAH No. 2012050973

DECISION AND ORDER

The attached Stipulated Surrender of License and Order is hereby adopted by the Board of Registered Nursing, Department of Consumer Affairs, as its Decision in this matter.

This Decision shall become effective on March 7, 2013.

IT IS SO ORDERED March 7, 2013.

Raymond Mallel, President

Board of Registered Nursing

Department of Consumer Affairs

State of California

KAMALA D. HARRIS Attorney General of California JANICE K. LACHMAN 2 Supervising Deputy Attorney General 3 LESLIE A. BURGERMYER Deputy Attorney General State Bar No. 117576 1300 I Street, Suite 125 5 P.O. Box 944255 Sacramento, CA 94244-2550 6 Telephone: (916) 324-5337 Facsimile: (916) 327-8643 7 Attorneys for Complainant 8 BEFORE THE **BOARD OF REGISTERED NURSING** DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS STATE OF CALIFORNIA 10 11 In the Matter of the First Amended Accusation Case No. 2012-545 Against: 12 OAH No. 2012050973 KAREN ELAINE BROOKS 13 a.k.a. KAREN ELAINE PETERSEN STIPULATED SURRENDER OF 2214 1/2 North Avenue LICENSE AND ORDER 14 Chico, CA 95926 15 Registered Nurse License No. 547723 16 Respondent. 17 18 IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED by and between the parties in this 19 proceeding that the following matters are true: 20 **PARTIES** Louise R. Bailey, M.Ed., RN ("Complainant") is the Executive Officer of the Board 21 1. 22 of Registered Nursing, Department of Consumer Affairs ("Board"). She brought this action 23 solely in her official capacity and is represented in this matter by Kamala D. Harris, Attorney 24 General of the State of California, by Leslie A. Burgermyer, Deputy Attorney General. 25 Karen Elaine Brooks, also known as Karen Elaine Petersen, ("Respondent") is 26 represented in this proceeding by attorney Sharon Cohen, Esq., whose address is Sharon Cohen, 27 Esq., 1385 Ridgewood Drive, Suite 110, Chico, CA 95973. 28

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3. On or about September 4, 1998, the Board issued Registered Nurse License No. 547723 to Respondent. The Registered Nurse License was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the charges brought in Accusation No. 2012-545 and will expire on April 30, 2014, unless renewed.

JURISDICTION

4. Accusation No. 2012-545 was filed before the Board. The original Accusation and all other statutorily required documents were properly served on Respondent on March 13, 2012. Respondent timely filed her Notice of Defense contesting the Accusation. The First Amended Accusation No. 2012-545 was served on October-29, 2012, and is pending against the Respondent. All new charges contained in the First Amended Accusation are deemed controverted. The First Amended accusation supersedes the original Accusation. A copy of First Amended Accusation No. 2012-545 is attached hereto, marked Exhibit A, and incorporated by reference.

ADVISEMENT AND WAIVERS

- 5. Respondent has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the charges and allegations in First Amended Accusation No. 2012-545. Respondent also has carefully read, fully discussed with counsel, and understands the effects of this Stipulated Surrender of License and Order.
- 6. Respondent is fully aware of her legal rights in this matter, including the right to a hearing on the charges and allegations in the First Amended Accusation; the right to be represented by counsel, at her own expense; the right to confront and cross-examine the witnesses against her; the right to present evidence and to testify on her own behalf; the right to the issuance of subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents; the right to reconsideration and court review of an adverse decision; and all other rights accorded by the California Administrative Procedure Act and other applicable laws.
- 7. Respondent voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently waives and gives up each and every right set forth above.

CULPABILITY

- 8. Respondent admits the truth of each and every charge and allegation in the First Amended Accusation No. 2012-545, agrees that cause exists for discipline and hereby surrenders her Registered Nurse License No. 547723 for the Board's formal acceptance.
- 9. Respondent understands that by signing this stipulation she enables the Board to issue an order accepting the surrender of her Registered Nurse License without further process.

RESERVATION

10. The admissions made by Respondent herein are only for the purposes of this proceeding, or any other proceedings in which the Board-or-other professional-licensing-agency is involved, and shall not be admissible in any other criminal or civil proceeding.

CONTINGENCY

- 11. This stipulation shall be subject to approval by the Board. Respondent understands and agrees that counsel for Complainant and the staff of the Board of Registered Nursing may communicate directly with the Board regarding this stipulation and surrender, without notice to or participation by Respondent or her counsel. By signing the stipulation, Respondent understands and agrees that she may not withdraw her agreement or seek to rescind the stipulation prior to the time the Board considers and acts upon it. If the Board fails to adopt this stipulation as its Decision and Order, the Stipulated Surrender and Disciplinary Order shall be of no force or effect, except for this paragraph, it shall be inadmissible in any legal action between the parties, and the Board shall not be disqualified from further action by having considered this matter.
- 12. The parties understand and agree that facsimile copies of this Stipulated Surrender of License and Order, including facsimile signatures thereto, shall have the same force and effect as the originals.
- 13. This Stipulated Surrender of License and Order is intended by the parties to be an integrated writing representing the complete, final, and exclusive embodiment of their agreement. It supersedes any and all prior or contemporaneous agreements, understandings, discussions, negotiations, and commitments (written or oral). This Stipulated Surrender of License and Order

may not be altered, amended, modified, supplemented, or otherwise changed except by a writing executed by an authorized representative of each of the parties.

14. In consideration of the foregoing admissions and stipulations, the parties agree that the Board-may, without-further-notice or-formal-proceeding, issue-and-enter-the-following-Order:

ORDER

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that Registered Nurse License No. 547723, issued to Respondent Karen Elaine Brooks, also known as Karen Elaine Petersen, ("Respondent") is surrendered and accepted by the Board of Registered Nursing ("Board").

- 1. The surrender of Respondent's Registered Nurse License and the acceptance of the surrendered license by the Board shall constitute the imposition of discipline against Respondent. This stipulation constitutes a record of the discipline and shall become a part of Respondent's license history with the Board.
- 2. Respondent shall lose all rights and privileges as a Registered Nurse in California as of the effective date of the Board's Decision and Order.
- 3. Respondent shall cause to be delivered to the Board her pocket license and, if one was issued, her wall certificate on or before the effective date of the Decision and Order.
- 4. If Respondent ever files an application for licensure or a petition for reinstatement in the State of California, the Board shall treat it as a petition for reinstatement. Respondent must comply with all the laws, regulations and procedures for reinstatement of a revoked license in effect at the time the petition is filed, and all of the charges and allegations contained in Accusation No. 2012-545 shall be deemed to be true, correct and admitted by Respondent when the Board determines whether to grant or deny the petition.
- 5. If and when Respondent's license is reinstated, she shall pay to the Board costs associated with its investigation and enforcement pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 125.3 in the combined amount of \$11,366.50, consisting of \$4,265.00 for costs for enforcement and \$6,764.00 for costs of investigation and \$337.50 for costs for the expert witness in this matter. Respondent was ordered by the court in the case titled *People v. Karen Elaine Brooks*, Butte County Superior Court Case No. CM036273, to pay \$5,957.00 to the Department

of Consumer Affairs as and for restitution. If and when Respondent petitions the Board for reinstatement of her license, she shall provide proof of payment of restitution as ordered by the criminal court. Upon license reinstatement, if at all, Respondent shall pay the remaining amount of restitution-to-the-Board-along-with-the-costs-for-enforcement-and-expert-witness-costs.

Respondent shall be permitted to pay the costs in a payment plan approved by the Board.

Nothing in this provision shall be construed to prohibit the Board from reducing the amount of cost recovery upon reinstatement of the license.

- 6. If Respondent should ever apply or re-apply for a new license or certification, or petition for reinstatement of a license, by any other health care licensing agency in the State of California, all of the charges and allegations contained in First Amended Accusation No. 2012-545 shall be deemed to be true, correct, and admitted by Respondent for the purpose of any Statement of Issues or any other proceeding seeking to deny or restrict licensure.
- 7. Respondent shall not apply for licensure or petition for reinstatement for two (2) years from the effective date of the Board of Registered Nursing's Decision and Order.

ACCEPTANCE.

I have carefully read the above Stipulated Surrender of License and Order and have fully discussed it with my attorney, Sharon Cohen, Esq. I understand the stipulation and the effect it will have on my Registered Nurse License Number 547723. I enter this Stipulated Surrender of License and Order voluntarily, knowingly, and intelligently, and agree to be bound by the Decision and Order of the Board of Registered Nursing.

DATED:	12/4/12
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KAREN ELAINE BROOKS, a.k.a. KAREN ELAINE PETERSEN Perpondent

Respondent

, 1	I have read and fully discussed with Respondent Karen Elaine Brooks, also known as Karen				
2	Elaine Petersen, the terms and conditions and other matters contained in this Stipulated Surrender				
3	of License and Order. I approve its form and content.				
4-					
5	DATED: 12/4/12				
6	SHARON COHEN, ESQ. Attorney for Respondent				
.7					
8	ENDORSEMENT				
9	The foregoing Stipulated Surrender of License and Order is hereby respectfully submitted				
10	for consideration by the Board of Registered Nursing of the Department of Consumer Affairs.				
11	DATED: $\frac{12/10/12}{10/12}$ Respectfully submitted,				
12	KAMALA D. HARRIS				
13	Attorney General of California JANICE K. LACHMAN				
14	Supervising Deputy Attorney General				
15	Hell. Jurgemel				
16	LESLIE A. BURGERMYER				
17	Deputy Attorney General Attorneys for Complainant				
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Exhibit A

First Amended Accusation No. 2012-545

1	Kamala D. Harris				
2	Attorney General of California JANICE K. LACHMAN				
3	Supervising Deputy Attorney General LESLIE A. BURGERMYER				
4	Deputy Attorney General				
	State Bar No. 117576 1300 I Street, Suite 125				
5	P.O. Box 944255 Sacramento, CA 94244-2550				
6	Telephone: (916) 324-5337 Facsimile: (916) 327-8643				
7	Attorneys for Complainant				
8	BEFOR				
9	BOARD OF REGISTERED NURSING DEPARTMENT OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS				
10	STATE OF CALIFORNIA				
 11	In the Matter of the First Amended Accusation	Case No. 2012-545			
12	Against:				
	KAREN ELAINE BROOKS.	FIRST AMENDED ACCUSATION			
13	a.k.a. KAREN ELAINE PETERSEN 2214 1/2 North Avenue				
14	Chico, CA 95926				
15	Registered Nurse License No. 547723				
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17	Respondent.				
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19	Complainant alleges:				
20	<u>PARTIES</u>				
21	1. Louise R. Bailey, M.Ed., RN ("Comp	lainant") brings this First Amended Accusation			
22	solely in her official capacity as the Executive Officer of the Board of Registered Nursing				
	("Board"), Department of Consumer Affairs.				
23	2. On or about September 4, 1998, the B	oard issued Registered Nurse License Number			
. 24	547723 to Karen Elaine Brooks, also known as Karen Elaine Petersen, ("Respondent").				
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26	Respondent's registered nurse license was in full force and effect at all times relevant to the				
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- 3. Business and Professions Code ("Code") section 2750 provides, in pertinent part, that the Board may discipline any licensee, including a licensee holding a temporary or an inactive license, for any reason provided in Article 3 (commencing with section 2750) of the Nursing Practice Act.
- 4. Code section 2764 provides, in pertinent part, that the expiration of a license shall not deprive the Board of jurisdiction to proceed with a disciplinary proceeding against the licensee or to render a decision imposing discipline on the license. Under Code section 2811, subdivision (b), the Board may renew an expired license at any time within eight years after the expiration.
 - 5. Code section 2761 states, in pertinent part:

The board may take disciplinary action against a certified or licensed nurse or deny an application for a certificate or license for any of the following:

- (a) Unprofessional conduct, which includes, but is not limited to, the following:
- (1) Incompetence, or gross negligence in carrying out usual certified or licensed nursing functions . . .
- (f) Conviction of a felony or of any offense substantially related to the qualifications, functions, and duties of a registered nurse, in which event the record of the conviction shall be conclusive evidence thereof.
- 6. Code section 2762 states, in pertinent part:

In addition to other acts constituting unprofessional conduct within the meaning of this chapter [the Nursing Practice Act], it is unprofessional conduct for a person licensed under this chapter to do any of the following:

- (a) Obtain or possess in violation of law, or prescribe, or except as directed by a licensed physician and surgeon, dentist, or podiatrist administer to himself or herself, or furnish or administer to another, any controlled substance as defined in Division 10 (commencing with Section 11000) of the Health and Safety Code or any dangerous drug or dangerous device as defined in Section 4022.
- (b) Use any controlled substance as defined in Division 10 (commencing with Section 11000) of the Health and Safety Code, or any dangerous drug or dangerous device as defined in Section 4022, or alcoholic beverages, to an extent or in a manner dangerous or injurious to himself or herself, any other person, or the public or to the extent that such use impairs his or her ability to conduct with safety to the public the practice authorized by his or her license . . .

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- 13. **Benzodiazepines** are Schedule IV controlled substances as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11057, subdivision (d), and are dangerous drugs within the meaning of Code section 4022.
- 14. **Hydromorphone** is a Schedule II controlled substance as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11055, subdivision (b)(1)(J), and is a dangerous drug within the meaning of Code section 4022.
- 15. **Morphine,** an Opiate, is a Schedule II controlled substance as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11055, subdivision (b)(1)(L), and is a dangerous drug within the meaning of Code section 4022.
- 16. **Opiates** are Schedule II controlled substances as designated by Health and Safety Code section 11055, subdivisions (b) and (c), and are dangerous drugs within the meaning of Code section 4022.

FIRST CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Impairment While on Duty)

- 17. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action pursuant to Code section 2761, subdivision (a), on the grounds of unprofessional conduct, as defined by Code section 2762, subdivision (b), in that while employed as a registered nurse at Oroville Hospital located in Oroville, California, and on duty in the Extended Care Unit ("ECU"), Respondent used Benzodiazepines and Opiates to an extent or in a manner dangerous or injurious to herself and others and to the extent that such use impaired her ability to conduct her nursing duties safely, as follows:
- a. On or about June 18, 2010, Respondent reported for duty and could hardly stay awake during her shift. Respondent made several comments to V.B., a certified nursing assistant assigned to work with her, that she was tired. Respondent also told V.B. that she drank three "Red Bull" caffeine drinks, but continued to fall asleep. On or about June 19, 2010, Brooks' behavior became worse. V.B. observed that Respondent looked tired or "strung out" as if she were on drugs. Respondent was also observed sleeping in the report room, and acted "loopy" when V.B. spoke to her. On or about June 20, 2010, during her shift with Respondent, V.B.

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observed that Respondent's eyes were red, her speech was slurred, she was unsteady on her feet, and she displayed rapid mood swings from high and happy to low and depressed. At 1100 hours, Respondent advised V.B. that she was going to lunch, and left the nursing unit. At 1130 hours, Respondent's patients complained that they had not received their morning pain medications.

After Respondent had been gone from the nursing unit for over an hour, V.B. went out to the parking lot to look for Respondent as she normally took her lunch breaks in her car. V.B. found Respondent sleeping in her car with the windows up. V.B. confronted Respondent as she stumbled out of the car. Respondent told V.B. that she was late and needed to get back to work. V.B. suspected that Respondent had been using drugs and told her that she had two options; either V.B. would call 911 or she would take Respondent to the emergency room. Respondent chose the latter. V.B. escorted Respondent to the emergency room, where she underwent a urine drug test. Respondent tested positive for Benzodiazepines, Opiates, and ACTM/Paracetamol (Acetaminophen, an over-the-counter drug).

SECOND CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Gross Negligence)

18. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action pursuant to Code section 2761, subdivision (a)(1), on the grounds of unprofessional conduct, in that while employed as a registered nurse at Oroville Hospital, Oroville, California, and on duty in the ECU, Respondent committed an act constituting gross negligence as defined in Regulation 1442, as follows: On or about June 20, 2010, Respondent left the nursing unit and failed to return to care for her patients, as set forth in paragraph 17, above.

THIRD CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Self-Administration and Obtained Controlled Substance)

19. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action pursuant to Code section 2761, subdivision (a), on the grounds of unprofessional conduct, as defined by Code section 2762, subdivision (a), as follows:

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Self-Administered Controlled Substances

a. Respondent self-administered the controlled substance Morphine without lawful authority therefor, as follows: On or about May 26, 2011, during an interview with an investigator of the Division of Investigation, Department of Consumer Affairs, Respondent stated that she was taking various medications, including anti-depressants, hormones, Vicoprofen (Hydrocodone and Ibuprofen), Xanax (Alprazolam), and Ambien (Zolpidem Tartrate). Respondent provided the investigator a urine sample for drug testing. Respondent's urine sample tested positive for Morphine.

Obtained Controlled Substances

b. Respondent obtained Hydromorphone as follows: On or about and between May 21, 2010, and June 20, 2010, while employed as a registered nurse at Oroville Hospital located in Oroville, California, and on duty in the Extended Care Unit ("ECU"), Respondent obtained Hydromorphone, a Schedule II controlled substance and dangerous drug, without lawful authority.

FOURTH CAUSE FOR DISCIPLINE

(Criminal Conviction)

- 20. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action pursuant to Code section 2761, subdivision (c), in that on or about May 29, 2012, Respondent was convicted on her plea of nolo contendere in the case titled *People v. Karen E. Brooks*, Butte County Superior Court Case No. CMO36273 to violating Health and Safety Code section 11173, subdivision (a) [obtained, attempted to obtain, procured or attempted to procure the administration of controlled substances by fraud, deceit, misrepresentation, or subterfuge, or by the concealment of material fact] a misdemeanor. The controlled substance was Hydromorphone, a Schedule II controlled substance. Said crime is substantially related to the qualifications, duties, and functions of a registered nurse. The underlying circumstances are:
- a. On or about and between May 21, 2010, and June 20, 2010, in Butte County the crime of obtaining controlled substance by fraud, in violation of Health and Safety Code section 11173, subdivision (a), a misdemeanor, was committed by Respondent, who did unlawfully

obtain and attempt to obtain a controlled substance, to wit: Hydromorphone and did procure and attempt to procure the administration of and prescription for said controlled substance by the concealment of a material fact.

FIFTH-CAUSE-FOR-DISCIPLINE

(Criminal Conviction Involving Controlled Substance)

21. Respondent is subject to disciplinary action pursuant to Code section 2761, subdivision (a), on the grounds of unprofessional conduct, as defined by Code section 2762, subdivision (c), in that on or about May 29, 2012, Respondent was convicted on her plea of nolo contendere in the case titled *People v. Karen E. Brooks*, Butte County Superior Court Case No. CMO36273 to violating Health and Safety Code section 11173, subdivision (a) [obtained, attempted to obtain, procured or attempted to procure the administration of controlled substances by fraud, deceit, misrepresentation, or subterfuge, or by the concealment of material fact] a misdemeanor. The controlled substance was Hydromorphone, a Schedule II controlled substance. Said crime is substantially related to the qualifications, duties, and functions of a registered nurse. The underlying circumstances are set forth in paragraph 20.a, above, incorporated herein by reference.

PRAYER

WHEREFORE, Complainant requests that a hearing be held on the matters herein alleged, and that following the hearing, the Board of Registered Nursing issue a decision:

- 1. Revoking or suspending Registered Nurse License Number 547723, issued to Karen Elaine Brooks, also known as Karen Elaine Petersen;
- 2. Ordering Karen Elaine Brooks, also known as Karen Elaine Petersen, to pay the Board of Registered Nursing the reasonable costs of the investigation and enforcement of this case, pursuant to Business and Professions Code section 125.3;

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1	3. Taking such other and further action as deemed necessary and proper.		
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3	DATED: Och ber 29, 2072 Shui Ben- LOUISE R. BAILEY, M.ED., RN		
4	Executive Officer	-	
5	Board of Registered Nursing Department of Consumer Affairs State of California		
6	State of California Complainant		
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